

Separate Bed

Ion Exchange

DT 48072

Application

Separate Bed Ion Exchangers consist of sequential vessels containing cation and anion resins. These units reduce the ionic impurities in a process stream by exchanging positively charged ions for hydrogen ions in the cation vessel, and negatively charged ions for hydroxyl ions in the anion vessel. The released hydrogen and hydroxyl ions combine to form pure water. Separate bed exchangers are typically capable of producing water quality between 20,000 and 500,000 Ohm-cm, depending on feedwater quality and resin selection.

Each resin vessel has a finite capacity for removing positively or negatively charged ions. After each processed batch, the cation vessel of the separate bed exchanger is regenerated using an acid solution, while the anion vessel is regenerated using a caustic solution.

Quality by Design

Res-Kem's DT48072 Separate Bed Ion Exchanger is designed to provide reliable service and long operation life. During the development of this product, strict attention was paid to ease of use and serviceability. Our successful integration of these design philosophies enables **Res-Kem** to offer a product series with excellent value, while helping our customers to reduce installation, commissioning and operating costs.

Hydrostatic and factory testing of each unit prior to shipment permits quality performance when placed in operation. Units are delivered pre-assembled and ready for resin loading.

Standard Units

The DT48072 Ion Exchanger is designed with ionically balanced cation and anion volumes. Standard units are supplied with Strong Acid Cation and Strong Base Type II or Weak Base Anion.

Option: Units with Strong Base Type I Anion are also available as a standard option. Custom units can be supplied with various resin types.

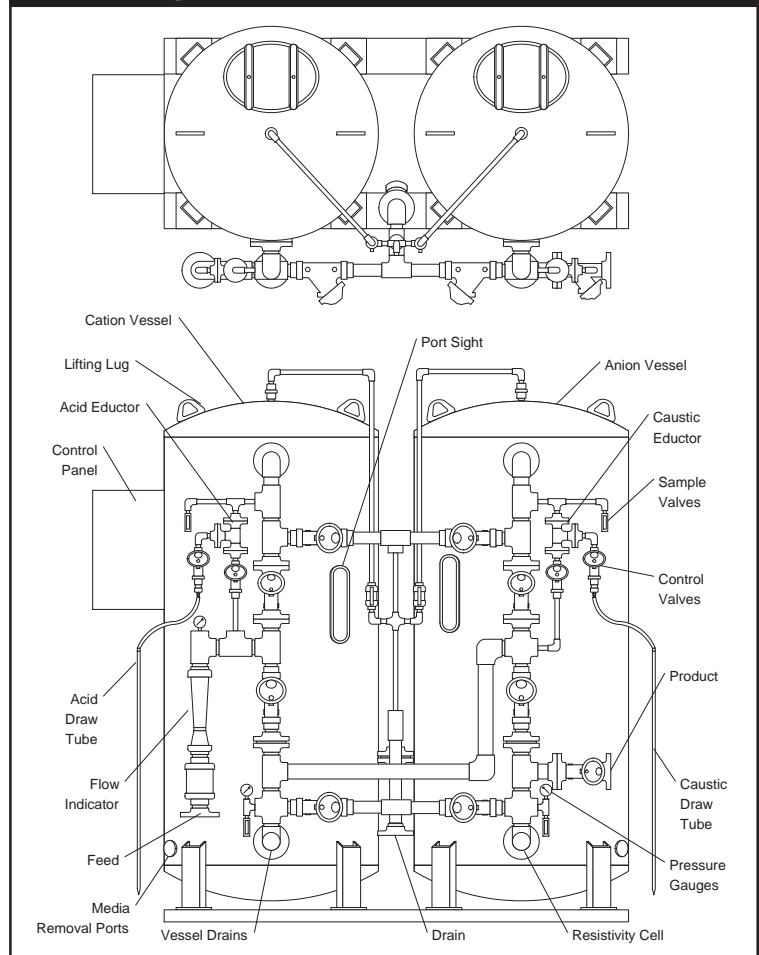
Vessels

Vessels are constructed of carbon steel and are rated for 100 psig. Each is designed with structural steel channel legs and bolt-down footpads. These rugged construction features assure long product life and make **Res-Kem's** Ion Exchangers suitable for Seismic Zone IV applications. To simplify installation all vessels in the series are designed with lifting lugs.

DT48072 Units are supplied with a top manway to allow complete access to vessel interiors for the purpose of applying and inspecting internal coatings. Vessels come standard with a media removal port to simplify resin replacement and a sight glass to permit checking resin level and condition. Both vessels are mounted on a rugged unitized base.

Option: ASME code stamped vessels are available as an option.

Diagram



Distribution and Collection

Vessel internal distribution and collection systems are designed to efficiently regenerate the entire resin volume. Units employ V-slot screen laterals arrayed from a central hub radial design for both top distribution and bottom collection, with the bottom distributor resting on a flat front bottom. All distributors, headers and laterals are constructed of PVC for corrosion resistance. Custom materials are available.

Linings / Coatings

PVC is sprayed and baked onto carbon steel surfaces of the ion exchange vessels. Internal linings are applied at 60-80 mil thick, while external coatings are 10-20 mil. This material has proven to be superior in its resistance to corrosion and mechanical damage compared with other commonly used materials.

**We warrant our PVC linings
against corrosion failure
for five years!**

Option: Standard DT Series Separate Ion Exchange Units are also available with rubber-lined interiors and epoxy coated exteriors.

Piping, Valves & Instrumentation

All piping is schedule 80 PVC. Automatic valves are air-close, piston diaphragm style. For ease of service, valves are supplied with union or flanged connections. Each ion exchange unit is outfitted with feed and product, liquid-filled, stainless steel pressure gauges. Sample valves are provided for regenerant chemicals, and the outlets of the cation and anion piping. An inlet rate of flow indicator is also provided to monitor all water flow conditions.

Option: Weir type, fail-close diaphragm valves are available as an option.

Regeneration Cycle

Standard DT Separate Bed Ion Exchange units are designed to accomplish cation regeneration using a 30% Hydrochloric Acid (HCl) solution. Anion regeneration is accomplished using a 50% Sodium Hydroxide (NaOH) solution. DT units are supplied complete with eductors and flexible draw - up tube assemblies for each regenerant chemical.

Option: Units can be designed to regenerate with alternate chemicals (i.e. Sulfuric Acid) and concentrations.

Operators can elect to initiate regeneration automatically based on resistivity, or manually via an external control signal. When the manual or external initiation option is selected, a system alarm will indicate that product quality has fallen below the product resistivity setpoint.

Option: DT Series Ion Exchange units are available with a combination "low flow - rinse recirculation" pump option that protects the unit against the low service flow rates that might otherwise "channel" through the beds. Reducing "channeling" maximizes the volume of water processed between regenerations. This option also reduces the amount of water directed to the drain during the "final rinse" step of the regeneration cycle.

Controls

Standard DT Separate Ion Exchange units are provided with NEMA 12 control panels. A programmable logic controller (PLC) is supplied to provide system control. Effluent water quality is monitored by a resistivity monitor. System modes, alarms and control interface are accomplished through a digital display. The panel also includes an alarm horn to alert the operator to potential system alarm conditions.

Model	DT48072	
Type Anion Resin	Strong Base II	Weak Base
Service Flow Rates (GPM)		
Minimum	25	25
Normal	100	100
Maximum	150	150
Ion Exchange Data		
Cation resin/ft ³	42	46
Anion resin / ft ³	49	43
Nominal total capacity in KGR based on Anion	980	1075
Regenerant Chemicals		
Cation resin, lbs 100% HCl	252	276
approx. gals 30% HCl	84	92
Anion resin, lbs 100% NaOH	392	172
approx. gals 50% NaOH	61.6	27
Dimensions (in.)		
Column Diameter	48	48
Straight Side	72	72
Overall Height	106	106
Overall Width	114	114
Overall Depth	71	71
Connection/Access Sizes (in.)		
Inlet Flange	3.0	3.0
Outlet Flange	3.0	3.0
Drain Flange	2.5	2.5
Top Access Flange	12 x 18	12 x 18
Media Removal	2 NPT	2 NPT
Weights		
Dry without Resin, lbs (calc)	3,400	3,400
Operating, lbs (calc)	15,680	15,680
Electrical Requirements 115V/60HZ/1PH		
Air Requirements: 2 SCFM at 15 psi above max available water pressure		

Regeneration Cycle Steps	Regeneration Volumes									
	Strong Base Type II					Weak Base				
	FLOW RATES		Total Flow GPM	Total Time Min.	Total Gallons Each Phase	FLOW RATES		Total Flow GPM	Total Time Min.	Total Gallons Each Phase
Model: DT 48072	Influent GPM	Chemical GPM				Influent GPM	Chemical GPM			
Backwash Anion	32		32	5	160	21		21	5	105
Backwash Cation	73		73	10	730	73		73	10	730
Caustic Introduction	21.2	2.1	23.3	30	699	9.2	0.9	10.1	30	303
Slow Rinse Anion	21.2		21.2	10	212	9.2		9.2	10	92
Acid Introduction	13	4.2	17.2	20	344	13	4.6	17.6	20	352
Slow Rinse Cation	13		13	10	130	13		13	10	130
Fast Rinse Cation	84		84	20	1680	92		92	20	1840
Fast Rinse Anion	100		100	30	3000	86		86	30	2580
Sub Totals				135	6955				135	6132
*Final Rinse Totals	100		100	30	3000	86		86	30	2580

*1. Total final rinse gallonage is affected by the quality and temperature of the water supply, and the effluent water purity required for use. Due to these variables, total time and gallons for final rinse can only be determined during actual operation.

*2. Sub totals equal final totals when rinse recirculation is employed.

Other Products & Integrated Systems

Res-Kem has a broad array of standard water treatment equipment products including: multimedia filters, carbon filters, water softeners, reverse osmosis units, electrodeionization systems and many others. In addition to our standard products, we have extensive experience and capabilities that allow us to apply a wide variety of water treatment technologies. Our core strength is working with our customers to integrate these products and technologies into systems that provide exceptional value from an installation, commissioning and operational standpoint.

Custom Constructions Available

Features described in this bulletin relate to Res-Kem's DT Series Ion Exchange Units and standard options. At Res-Kem we pride ourselves on our ability to economically construct customized equipment. Please feel free to contact us to develop systems to meet your specific needs.